

# The 10 Warning Signs<sup>®</sup> of Primary Immune Deficiency

If you or someone you know are affected by two or more of the following warning signs, speak to a physician about the possible presence of an underlying primary immune deficiency.

- 1 Eight or more new ear infections within 1 year.
- 2 Two or more serious sinus infections within 1 year.
- 3 Two or more months on antibiotics with little effect.
- 4 Two or more pneumonias within 1 year.
- 5 Failure of an infant to gain weight or grow normally.
- 6 Recurrent, deep skin or organ abscesses.
- 7 Persistent thrush in mouth or elsewhere on skin, after age 1.
- 8 Need for intravenous antibiotics to clear infections.
- 9 Two or more deep-seated infections.
- 10 A family history of primary immune deficiency.

Jeffrey Modell  Foundation

[www.info4PI.org](http://www.info4PI.org)

[www.ImmuneDisease.com](http://www.ImmuneDisease.com)

These warning signs were developed by The Jeffrey Modell Foundation Medical Advisory Board. For information, contact The Jeffrey Modell Foundation: 1-866-INFO-4-PI.